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[15].
                             [16]
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                           [10].
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                                                             [12].
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[13], . .
                                                    [14], . .
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          [4], . .
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                                                        [7, 9].
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      ; 3)
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1972 . (5,6 ) 1976, 1979, 1988 1994 .

. 1972 . (96,1 %) , (3,9 %) ( . 1, 1). 1972 . 110 . 22

50,5 59,5 .

1 2 I 56% , 22

24 %. 6 %

(1994 .) " " , — 72,3 %

— 27,7 %, 2015 .

(I ) 68,0 31,6 %,

— 51,6 48,4 %

(II) ) ( . 1, . 2). 2070 . I 2047 . -II. 2020 2060 2040 . — I 2010 II. 1994 г. 1972 г. 1976 г. 1979 г. 1988 г. . 1. . 1 1 вариант 2 вариант

. 2. 2015 .

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2040 ., — 2090 ., — 2055 .



|             |                                      | (                                 |                              |                             |                              | ,                            |                              | ,,                          |                              |                            | )                         |                           |                           | ]                        |  |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|             |                                      |                                   |                              |                             |                              |                              |                              |                             |                              |                            |                           |                           |                           | 2015 .                   |  |
| -           | 197                                  | 1972 .                            |                              | 1976 .                      |                              | 1979 .                       |                              | 1988 .                      |                              | 1994 .                     |                           | (I)                       | (II)                      |                          |  |
|             |                                      | %                                 |                              | %                           |                              | %                            |                              | %                           |                              | %                          |                           | %                         |                           | %                        |  |
|             | _                                    | _                                 | _                            | _                           | _                            | _                            | _                            | _                           | 0,10                         | 1,8                        | 0,13                      | 2,3                       | 0,25                      | 4,6                      |  |
|             | _                                    | _                                 | _                            | _                           | _                            | _                            | _                            | _                           | 0,88                         | 15,7                       | 0,63                      | 11,4                      | 4,46                      | 8,2                      |  |
|             | _                                    | _                                 | _                            | _                           | _                            | _                            | 0,39                         | 6,9                         | 0,34                         | 6,1                        | 0,05                      | 0,9                       | 0,62                      | 11,0                     |  |
|             | _                                    | _                                 | _                            | _                           | _                            | _                            | 0,61                         | 10,9                        | 0,08                         | 1,4                        | 0,27                      | 4,8                       | 0,53                      | 9,5                      |  |
|             | 0,22                                 | 3,9                               | 0,29                         | 5,2                         | 0,45                         | 8,0                          | 0,37                         | 6,6                         | 0,15                         | 2,7                        | 0,69                      | 12,3                      | 0,85                      | 15,2                     |  |
| -<br>-<br>0 | 0,16<br>0,47<br>1,54<br>3,11<br>0,10 | 2,8<br>8,4<br>27,5<br>55,6<br>1,8 | 0,36<br>0,65<br>2,48<br>1,82 | 6,4<br>11,6<br>44,3<br>32,5 | 0,67<br>0,58<br>2,59<br>1,30 | 12,0<br>10,5<br>46,3<br>23,3 | 0,40<br>0,81<br>2,34<br>0,68 | 7,1<br>14,5<br>41,8<br>12,2 | 0,49<br>1,34<br>1,91<br>0,31 | 8,8<br>23,9<br>34,1<br>5,5 | 1,68<br>1,31<br>0,84<br>— | 30,0<br>23,4<br>15,0<br>— | 1,81<br>0,90<br>0,19<br>— | 32,3<br>16,1<br>3,2<br>— |  |
|             |                                      | 2                                 | 1                            | 1                           | 1                            | 2                            | 1                            | 6                           | 1                            | 7                          | 14                        | 4                         | 1                         | 5                        |  |
|             | $\epsilon$                           | 59                                | 6                            | 57                          | 6                            | 54                           | 6                            | 0                           | 5                            | 66                         | 50                        | C                         | 4                         | .4                       |  |

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, 0,16 2,8 %. 22 1994 . 0,49 8,8 %. - 22 22 0,33 ( 6,0 %).

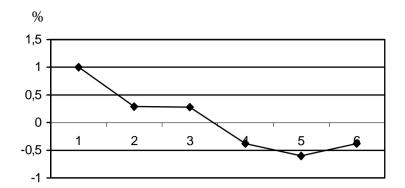
+0,27 %.

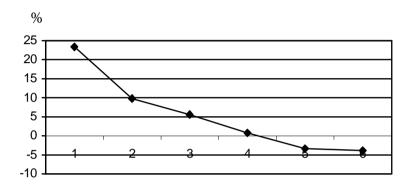
```
(1)
                    ( 1)
(%)
                                                                                                           (2)
                : )
                ).
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                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                       (
": = 0,49 ; = 0,16 ; = 22 , : {}_{2} = \{(0,49-0,16)/0,16\}/22 = (+0,33/0,16)/2,2 = 0,0937 = +9,37 \%.
```

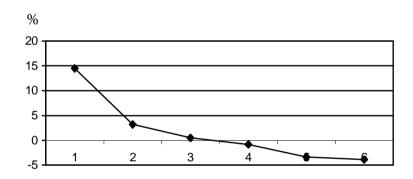
```
22-
9,37 %
                                                                                           -4,54 % ---
                                 +27,47 %
                                                                               (+,
                                                                                                   (+,
-)
                                                                 )}/ ,
                                        _{3} = \{(
                                                      )/(
                                                                                                   (4)
                                      (+, -)
     3 —
                                                                           , %/
                               (4)
                                                                                   == 0.16
                                            (
                                                                             ):
0,49
            =0.47; =22
                        _3 = \{(0,49 - 0,16)/(0,16 + 0,47)\}/22 = (0,33/0,63)/22 =
                                 = 0.523/22 = +0.0237 = +2.37 \%.
                           (+2,37\%/)
                                                                                                — 22
2,37 %
                                                                               +15,89 %
                                                                                              -4,54 %
                              3
(
    . 3).
                                                                  . 2.
                                                                                                  \begin{pmatrix} 1 \end{pmatrix}
                 +4,08 %
                                                                             -2,27 %
                                 -0,1
                                             (1,8\%),
                                                           (-0.08\%).
                                                                                  ( 2)
                                                                    +27,47 %
                        -4,54 %
                                                         ( 3) —
                                                                                          +15,89 %
```

-4,54 %

| (    | -           | (+, -)    |       |                |                    |                |       | (+, -)     |            |                   |                |                        | (+, -) |            |            |                |                  |                   |       |
|------|-------------|-----------|-------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------|------------|------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|
|      | , )         | 5         | 6     | 7              | 8                  | 9              | 10    | 5          | 6          | 7                 | 8              | 9                      | 10     | 5          | 6          | 7              | 8                | 9                 | 10    |
|      | (21)        |           | _     | _              | +0,39              | +1,94          | -2,3  | _          | _          | _                 | +6,80          | +4,27                  | -4,21  | _          | _          | _              | +0,78            | +1,93             | -4,2  |
|      | (18)        | _         | _     | _              | +0,15              |                | -2,1  | _          | _          | _                 | +5,55          | +3,46                  | ,      | _          | _          | _              | - 7              | +2,09             | -2,6  |
|      | (22)        |           |       |                | +1,49              |                | -0,2  |            |            |                   | +9,0           | -2,05                  |        |            |            |                | ,                | -1,86             | -3,6  |
|      | . (13)      | +0,48     | +1,55 | +0,53          | -1,08<br>-0.65     |                | _     | +55,6      | +66,7<br>- |                   | -1,94<br>-0,84 | -5,50<br>4,02          |        | +9,1<br>-  | +14,3      | +1,21<br>+1,36 |                  | -5,5<br>-4,92     | _     |
|      | (20)        | —<br>+1,7 |       | +1,24 $-1,07$  | -0,03<br>-         | -1,03<br>-     | _     | -<br>+4 31 | -<br>-4,80 |                   |                | <del>-4,</del> 92<br>- | _      | -<br>+3,11 |            | +1,30<br>-4,42 | _0,00            | <del>-4</del> ,92 | _     |
|      | -1 (24)     | +1,25     | +2,05 | -0,            |                    |                |       | +4,16      |            |                   | _<br>-4,06     |                        |        | +2,79      |            | -0.43          |                  | <u>-4,16</u>      |       |
|      | 1 (21)      | +1.38     | +0,15 | +0,97          | ,                  | _0,97          |       |            | +8,1       |                   |                | ,                      |        |            | +3,65      |                |                  | ,                 |       |
| (18) |             | ,         | ,     | ,              | ,                  | ,              |       | ,          | ,          | ,                 | ,              | ,                      |        | ,          | ,          | ,              | ,                | ,                 |       |
|      | (6)         | +4,71     | -2,85 | -1,35          | -0.88              | -0,70          | _     | +23,87     | -10,9      | -5,95             | -3,61          | -8,97                  | _      | +10,2      | -5,8       | -2,9           | -2,82            | -6,41             | _     |
|      | (7)         | +2,10     | -0,26 | +0,06          | +0,41              | ,              |       | +13,03     |            |                   | +1,39          | -12,6                  |        | +8,02      | -1,4       | ,              | ,                | -12,6             |       |
|      | (27)        | +0,56     | +0,16 | +0,07          | -0.37              | ,              |       | +36,3      |            | ,                 | -1,0           |                        | ,      |            |            |                |                  | -1,06             |       |
|      | (22)        | +1,08     | +0,27 | +0,70          | +0,3               | -2,27          |       |            | +9,37      |                   | +1,09          |                        |        | +15,8      |            | +1,96          |                  | -3,96             | ,     |
|      | (7)<br>(14) | +2,46     | +1,15 | +3,83<br>+0,29 | -4,61<br>+4,32     | -1,62<br>-4,19 | _     |            | +14,28     |                   | -9,16 + 12,58  | ,                      |        | +18,3      | +1,58<br>- | +5,38<br>+0,79 |                  | -7,14<br>-6,42    | _     |
| •    | (7)         |           |       | +0,29          | + <del>4</del> ,32 |                |       |            |            | +7,1 <del>4</del> | +12,36<br>—    | +5,35                  |        | _          | _          | +0,79          | <del>-4,30</del> | +11,3             |       |
|      | (1)         |           |       |                |                    | 10,01          | 4,5   |            |            |                   |                | 13,33                  | 13,3   |            |            |                |                  | 111,5             | 3,3   |
|      |             | +1,75     | +0,14 | +0,46          | -0,34              | -0.86          | -1,64 | +24,83     | +14,52     | +6,30             | +0,92          | -3,36                  | -3,92  | +14,7      | +4,04      | +0,47          | -0.83            | -2,96             | -3,92 |
|      |             | +0,48     | -2,85 | -1,35          | -4,61              | -4,19          | -0,08 | +4,16      | _          | -5,95             | -9,16          | -12,6                  | -2,69  | +3,11      | -2,08      | -4,4           | -6,30            | -12,6             | -5,3  |
|      |             | -4,71     | +2,05 | +3,83          | +4,37              | +2,01          | -4,50 | +55,60     | 10,90      | +23,2             | +12,58         | +5,35                  | -5,54  | +27,9      | +14,3      | +5,3           | +4,36            | +12,3             | +2,69 |
|      |             |           |       |                |                    |                |       |            | +66,7      |                   |                |                        |        |            |            |                |                  |                   |       |
|      |             |           |       |                |                    |                |       |            |            |                   |                |                        |        |            |            |                |                  |                   |       |
|      |             | +1,50     | +0,29 | +0,28          | -0,38              | -0,82          | -1,32 | +23,39     | +9,82      | +5,6              | +0,78          | -3,32                  | -3,88  | +14,4      | +3,19      | +0,47          | -0,81            | -3,34             | -3,88 |
|      |             | •         | *     | *              | •                  | *              | •     | ,          | •          | •                 | •              | *                      | *      | •          | •          | •              | ,                | ,                 | ,     |
|      |             |           | -0,97 |                |                    |                |       |            |            |                   |                |                        |        |            |            |                |                  |                   |       |
|      |             | +2,46     | +2,05 | ,              | +1,49              | -1,94          | -2,31 | +37,36     | +46,2      | +18,6             | +9,0           | +4,27                  | +4,53  | +19,1      | +7,27      | +1,96          | +1,6             | +2,09             | +3,15 |
|      | •           |           | 5, 6, | , 10           |                    |                |       |            |            | —                 |                |                        |        |            | •          | 1.             |                  |                   |       |





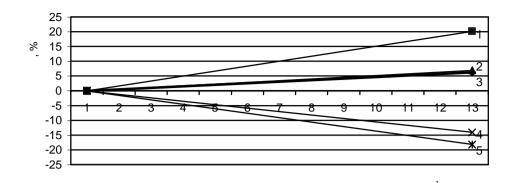


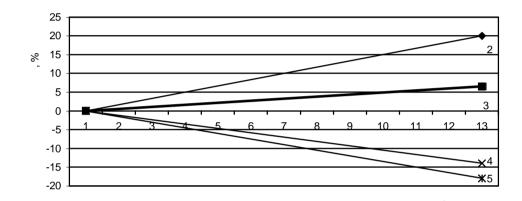
. 150 %

" ") ,

( ) +23,39 % -3,88 % . (+, -) ,

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(+0,78 %)
                                              -3,32 %
                                                          -3,88 %,
                                         ( <sub>3</sub>)
-3,88 %.
                              +14,47 %
                                                                       (+14,47 %)
                                                           (-3,88 %) —
                                                 —5...10 ( .4).
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                                   ( / )
                                             — 1,5
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.4. "() " "()

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                                                                                            (7)
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                                                                                            (8)
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%/
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+1,0 -0,6.
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                                                      27-
                                      1971 .
                                                      1920- .
                    1971 .
                                                      1974, 1979, 1986 1998 .
( . 3).
                                    20,3 .
                                                                     1971 .
                                                  0,5 .
                                                                      (0,3...0,5)
) 11,2 %,
                                     (0,5...1,0) - 36,3\%,
(1,0...2,0) - 34,7
                                    2 ) — 17,8 %.
                                                                20...28 / . : 1)
                                                                      1971 .
                                      ; 2)
                1, 2, 3 ( .
                                  (2), (3), (4)).
                                                                        . 4, 5.
                         (1)
                27,0, 7,8, 7,6 %
                                                                   29,6, 11,8,
18,8 %.
                                                              26,0, 18,5 0 %.
                                                       0,1
                                                             5,7 %.
                                                             (2)
                                                                         2,6
16,1 %,
                  ( 3) —
                           1,4 14,8 %.
                                 1.
           1975 .
                              1:10 000,
                                                87,8 %
        12,2 %.
                                                                         50
          72,4 %,
                                                   2
                               0,5
```

" "

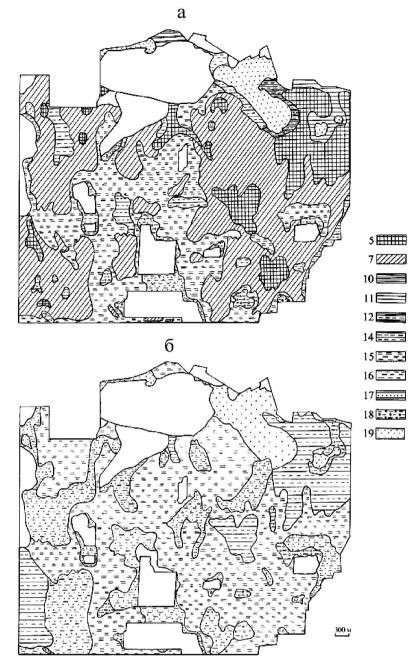
|        | 1974 |                                      | 1979                               |                                      | 1974–                                    | -1979                | 1986             | •                | 1974–                 | -1986       | 1998                         |      | 1974—                        | -1998 |
|--------|------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-------|
|        |      | %                                    |                                    | %                                    |  | %                    |                  | %                |                       | %           |                              | %    | •                            | %     |
|        | 0,53 | 2,6                                  | 0,93                               | 4,6                                  | +0,4                                     | -2,0                 | 4,66             | 23,0             | +4,13                 | +20,4       | 6,0                          | 29,7 | +3,4                         | 27,1  |
| -      | 4,26 | 21,0                                 | 5,99                               | 29,6                                 | +1,73                                    | +8,6                 | 2,39             | 11,8             | -1,87                 | -9,2        | 2,66                         | 13,1 | -1,6                         | -7,9  |
|        | 6,66 | 32,9                                 | 7,06                               | 34,9                                 | +0,4                                     | +2,0                 | 6,0              | 29,6             | -0,66                 | -3,30       | 5,33                         | 26,3 | -1,33                        | -6,6  |
|        | 5,61 | 27,7                                 | 2,93                               | 14,5                                 | -2,68                                    | -13,2                | 2,40             | 11,9             | -3,21                 | -15,8       | 4,0                          | 19,8 | -1,61                        | -7,9  |
|        | 2,39 | 11,8                                 | 1,61                               | 7,9                                  | -0,78                                    | -3,9                 | 1,20             | 5,9              | -1,19                 | -5,9        | 0,53                         | 2,6  | -1,86                        | -9,2  |
| 4      |      |                                      |                                    |                                      |  |                      |                  | (                |                       | "           | ")                           |      |                              |       |
|        |      |                                      |                                    |                                      |  |                      |                  | (                |                       |             | 1                            |      |                              |       |
|        |      |                                      |                                    |                                      |  |                      |                  |                  |                       |             |                              |      |                              |       |
|        |      |                                      |                                    |                                      |  |                      |                  |                  |                       | -           |                              |      |                              |       |
|        |      | /%                                   | ,<br>ó                             | /9                                   | ,<br>%                                   |                      |                  | 1                |                       | -<br>(±), % |                              | , %  | %                            |       |
|        |      | 0,53                                 | 8/2,6                              | 6,0                                  | 0/29,7                                   | +1,0                 |                  | -                | +27,0                 | (±), %      | 29,6                         | , %  | -0,1                         |       |
|        |      | 0,53                                 | 6/2,6<br>0/4,0                     | 6,00<br>1,73                         | %<br>0/29,7<br>3/8,5                     | +0,2                 | 9                | -                | <b>+7,8</b>           | -<br>(±), % | 29,6<br>11,8                 | , %  | -0,1<br>+3,3                 |       |
|        |      | 0,53<br>0,80<br>2,26                 | 6/2,6<br>0/4,0<br>5/11,2           | 6,00<br>1,73<br>2,60                 | 0/29,7<br>3/8,5<br>6/13,1                | +0,2<br>+0,2         | .9<br>.8         | -<br>-<br>-      | ⊦7,8<br>⊦7,6          | -<br>(±), % | 29,6<br>11,8<br>18,8         | , %  | -0,1<br>+3,3<br>+5,7         |       |
| -<br>- |      | 0,53<br>0,80<br>2,26<br>7,33         | 5/2,6<br>5/4,0<br>5/11,2<br>5/36,6 | 6,00<br>1,72<br>2,60<br>5,33         | %<br>0/29,7<br>3/8,5<br>6/13,1<br>3/26,3 | +0,2<br>+0,2<br>-0,3 | 29<br>28<br>8    | -<br>-<br>-<br>- | +7,8<br>+7,6<br>-10,3 | -<br>(±), % | 29,6<br>11,8<br>18,8<br>26,0 | , %  | -0,1<br>+3,3<br>+5,7<br>-0,3 |       |
|        |      | 0,53<br>0,80<br>2,26<br>7,33<br>7,06 | 6/2,6<br>0/4,0<br>5/11,2           | 6,00<br>1,72<br>2,60<br>5,33<br>4,00 | 0/29,7<br>3/8,5<br>6/13,1                | +0,2<br>+0,2         | 9<br>8<br>8<br>0 | -<br>-<br>-<br>- | ⊦7,8<br>⊦7,6          | -<br>(±), % | 29,6<br>11,8<br>18,8         | , %  | -0,1<br>+3,3<br>+5,7         |       |

|   |           |      |      | (    | 44   | ")   |        |      |
|---|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|
|   |           | , %  | )    |      |      |      |        |      |
|   |           |      |      |      | ,    |      | (+, -) |      |
|   | /%        |      |      |      | %    | , %  | ,      | ( )  |
|   |           |      |      |      |      |      | %      | %    |
|   | 0,53/2,6  | 29,8 | 20,2 | 28,3 | 26,1 | 29,7 | -3,6   | -0,1 |
| - | 0,8/4,0   | 11,8 | 14,8 | 17,0 | 14,5 | 8,5  | +6,0   | +3,3 |
| - | 2,26/11,2 | 18,8 | 29,2 | 17,2 | 21,7 | 13,1 | +8,6   | +5,7 |
|   | 7,33/36,3 | 26,0 | 30,7 | 20,7 | 25,8 | 26,3 | -0,5   | -0,3 |
|   | 7,06/34,7 | 18,5 | 5,1  | 5,0  | 9,5  | 19,8 | -10,3  | -1,3 |
|   | 3,6/17,8  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2,6  | -2.6   | -2.6 |

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1997 .
                                        19,
                               11
                   (150...500 )
                                        1 795 ,
1997 .
                                                                    1 080
                    ( 15,
                                                     5,
).
                                                               . 6, . 5).
                                  1997 .
                   5...10) 37,0 %
                     ( 11...15)
52,5 %, . .
                                       10,5 %.
           86 %
                     2015 .
                                        1997 .
                                                     37,0 %.
     14,3 %.
                                                                14...19),
                                           47,4 %,
                                   (100 %).
                               2015 .
    1.
    2.
3,2 (15 %
                                                             ),
                                    30 %
    3.
                                       . [1, 9].
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|    | . "                                   |              |              |
|----|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|    |                                       | 1007         | 2015         |
|    |                                       | 1997 .<br>%  | 2015 .       |
| 5  | 20100                                 | 1 080,3 27,3 |              |
| 7  | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 365,5 9,2    |              |
| 10 | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 19,1 0,5     |              |
| 11 | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 146,2 3,8    |              |
| 12 | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 71,5 1,8     |              |
| 14 | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 190,6 4,9    | 561,4 14,3   |
| 15 | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 1 795,3 45,3 | 2 000,9 51,0 |
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## W. S. Anoshko, S. M. Zajko, L. F. Vashkevich, S. S. Bachyla METHODS OF GEOGRAPHIC FORECAST OF DRAINED LANDSCAPE AND SOILS CHANGES

Methods of the forecast of drained landscape changes have been proposed. Results of the monitoring for many years and determination of main regularities in the change of landscape and soil along with large experience of the forecast of drained soil relief and other landscape compositions were taken as a basis for these methods. Average coefficients of changes of drained soils were calculated: mineral and antropogenic mineral postpeat soils, drained peat-gley (T more 0,3 m), peat-gley (T — 0,3...0,5 m), small depth of peat (T — 1,0...2,0 m), peat large depth of peat (T more 2,0 m). Values of coefficients are changing from (+1,0) to (-4,0). The positive coefficient (mith +) is common for antropogenic mineral postpeat and peat soils with a peat layer up to 0,5 m. Their areas increased. Peat soils with a peat layer more then 0,5 m have negative coefficients of changing. Their areas decreased. The formulas of calculation of coefficients of soil changes and for forecasting of soil types are given. The forecast of changing of drained NTC was worked out in the farm "Kornadz" (with the area more then 3 000 ha). The map for 1997 and the prognostic map for 2 015 were compiled. All prognostic NTC will be having law productivity. In 1997 they occupied sufficiently less area — 47 %. The forecast shows that degradation of drained landscapes will be more abrupt due to the decrease of peat layer.